

American Government
A: Principles of American Democracy

SERIKALI YA MAREKANI
Kanuni za Demokrasia ya Marekani

1. What is the supreme law of the land?

- The Constitution

1. Je, ni sheria gani ya nchi iliyo kuu?

- Katiba

2. What does the Constitution do?

- Sets up the government
- Defines the government
- Protects basic rights of Americans

2. Katiba inafanya nini?

- inaunda serikali
- inafafanua serikali
- inalinda haki za kimsingi za Wamarekani

3. The idea of self-government is in the first three words of the Constitution. What are these words?

- We the People

3. Wazo la serikali-la-kibinafsi yapatikana katika maneno matatu ya kwanza ya Katiba. Haya ni maneno gani?

- Sisi kama Watu

4. What is an amendment?

- A change (to the Constitution)
- An addition (to the Constitution)

4. Rekebisho ni nini?

- badiliko (kwenye Katiba)
- ongezo (kwenye Katiba)

5. What do we call the first ten amendments to the Constitution?

- The Bill of Rights

5. Twaitaje mabadiliko kumi ya kwanza kwenye Katiba?

- Mswada wa Haki

6. What is one right or freedom from the First Amendment?*

- Speech
- Religion
- Assembly
- Press
- Petition the government

6. Ni haki au uhuru gani moja kutoka kwa Rekebisho la Kwanza?*

- kujieleza
- dini
- kukusanyika
- vyombo vya habari
- kulalamikia serikali

7. How many amendments does the Constitution have?

- twenty-seven (27)

7. Katiba ina marekebisho mangapi?

- ishirini-na-saba (27)

8. What did the Declaration of Independence do?

- Announced our independence (from Great Britain)
- Declared our independence (from Great Britain)
- Said that the United States is free (from Great Britain)

8. Azimio la Uhuru lilifanya nini?

- lilitangaza uhuru wetu (kutoka kwa Uingereza)
- liliidhinisha uhuru wetu (kutoka kwa Uingereza)
- lilisema kuwa Marekani ni huru (kutoka kwa Uingereza)

9. What are two rights in the Declaration of Independence?

- Life
- Liberty
- Pursuit of happiness

9. Ni haki gani mbili kwenye Azimio la Uhuru?

- uhai

- uhuru
- kutafuta furaha

10. What is freedom of religion?

- You can practice any religion, or not practice a religion.

10. Uhuru wa dini ni nini?

- Waweza kufuata dini yoyote, au kutofuata dini yoyote.

11. What is the economic system in the United States?*

- The capitalist economy
- Market economy

11. Ni mfumo upi wa kiuchumi ulio Marekani?*

- uchumi wa kibepari
- uchumi wa soko

12. What is the "rule of law"?

- Everyone must follow the law.
- Leaders must obey the law.
- The government must obey the law.
- No one is above the law.

12. "Utawala wa sheria" ni nini?

- Lazima kila mtu atii sheria.
- Lazima viongozi watii sheria.
- Lazima serikali itii sheria.
- Hakuna aliye juu ya sheria.

B: System of Government

B: Mfumo wa Serikali

13. Name one branch or part of the government.*

- Congress
- Legislative
- President
- Executive
- The courts
- Judicial

13. Taja idara au sehemu moja ya serikali.*

- Kongamano
- bunge
- Rais
- utawala
- mahakama
- kisheria

14. What stops one branch of government from becoming too powerful?

- Checks and balances
- The separation of powers

14. Ni nini kinachozuia sehemu moja ya serikali kuwa na mamlaka kupita kiasi?

- mipaka na vipimo
- utengano wa mamlaka

15. Who is in charge of the executive branch?

- The President

15. Ni nani anayeongoza idara ya utawala?

- Rais

16. Who makes federal laws?

- Congress
- Senate and House (of Representatives)
- (U.S. or national) legislature

16. Ni nani anayetengeneza sheria za shirikisho?

- Kongamano
- Seneti na Bunge (ya Wawakilishi)
- Bunge (la Marekani au kitaifa)

17. What are the two parts of the U.S. Congress?*

- The Senate and House (of Representatives)

17. Sehemu mbili za Kongamano la Marekani ni zipi?*

- Seneti na Bunge (la Wawakilishi)

18. How many U.S. Senators are there?

- One hundred (100)

18. Kuna Seneta wangapi Marekani?

- mia moja (100)

19. We elect a U.S. Senator for how many years?

- Six (6)

19. Twamchagua Seneta wa Marekani kwa miaka mingapi?

- sita (6)

20. Who is one of your state's U.S. Senators now?*

- Answers will vary. [District of Columbia residents and residents of U.S. territories should answer that D.C. (or the territory where the applicant lives) has no U.S. Senators.]

Visit [senate.gov](https://www.senate.gov) to find your state's U.S. Senators.

20. Ni nani mmoja wa maseneta wa Marekani kutoka katika jimbo lako kwa sasa?*

- Majibu yatakuwa tofauti. [Wakaaji wa Wilaya ya Columbia na wakaaji wa maeneo ya Marekani wanapaswa kujibu kuwa D.C (au eneo ambalo mwombaji anaishi) haina Maseneta wa Marekani.]

21. The House of Representatives has how many voting members?

- Four hundred thirty-five (435)

21. Bunge la Wawakilishi lina washiriki wangapi wanaopiga kura?

- mia nne na thelathini na tano (435)

22. We elect a U.S. Representative for how many years?

- Two (2)

22. Twamchagua Mwakilishi wa Marekani kwa miaka mingapi?

- miwili (2)

23. Name your U.S. Representative.

- Answers will vary. [Residents of territories with nonvoting Delegates or Resident Commissioners may provide the name of that Delegate or Commissioner. Also acceptable is any statement that the territory has no (voting) Representatives in Congress.]

Visit [house.gov](https://www.house.gov) to find your U.S. Representative.

23. Mtaje Mwakilishi wako wa Marekani.

- Majibu yatakuwa tofauti. [Wakaaji wa maeneo yenye Wawakilishi wasiopiga kura au Makamishna Wakaazi wanaweza kutaja jina la huyo Mwakilishi au Kamishna. Kauli yoyote isemayo kuwa eneo halina Mwakilishi (apigaye kura) katika Kongamano pia yakubalika.]

24. Who does a U.S. Senator represent?

- All people of the state

24. Seneta wa Marekani anawakilisha nani?

- watu wote wa jimbo

25. Why do some states have more Representatives than other states?

- (Because of) the state's population
- (Because) they have more people
- (Because) some states have more people

25. Mbona majimbo mengine yana Wawakilishi wengi kuliko mengine?

- (kwa sababu ya) idadi ya watu katika hilo jimbo
- (kwa sababu) yako na watu wengi zaidi
- (kwa sababu) majimbo mengine yako na watu wengi zaidi

26. We elect a President for how many years?

- Four (4)

26. Twachagua Rais kwa miaka mingapi?

- minne (4)

27. In what month do we vote for President?*

- November

27. Twapigia Rais kura katika mwezi upi?*

- Novemba

28. What is the name of the President of the United States now?*

- Visit uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates for the name of the President of the United States.

28. Jina la Rais wa sasa wa Marekani ni nani?*

- Tembelea uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates kwa jina la Rais wa Merika.

29. What is the name of the Vice President of the United States now?

- Visit uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates for the name of the Vice President of the United States.

29. Jina la Makamu wa Rais wa sasa wa Marekani ni nani?

- Tembelea uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates kwa jina la Makamu wa Rais wa Merika.

30. If the President can no longer serve, who becomes President?

- The Vice President

30. Ikiwa Rais hawezi kuendelea kuhudumu, ni nani anakuwa Rais?

- Makamu wa Rais

31. If both the President and the Vice President can no longer serve, who becomes President?

- The Speaker of the House

31. Ikiwa Rais na Makamu wa Rais wote hawawezi kuendelea kuhudumu, ni nani anakuwa Rais?

- Spika wa Bunge

32. Who is the Commander in Chief of the military?

- The President

32. Amiri Jeshi ni nani?

- Rais

33. Who signs bills to become laws?

- The President

33. Ni nani awekaye muhuri ili miswada iwe sheria?

- Rais

34. Who vetoes bills?

- The President

34. Ni nani apingae miswada?

- Rais

35. What does the President's Cabinet do?

- Advises the President

35. Baraza la Mawaziri la Rais hufanya nini?

- humshauri Rais

36. What are two Cabinet-level positions?

- Secretary of Agriculture
- Secretary of Commerce
- Secretary of Defense
- Secretary of Education
- Secretary of Energy
- Secretary of Health and Human Services
- Secretary of Homeland Security

- Secretary of Housing and Urban Development
- Secretary of the Interior
- Secretary of Labor
- Secretary of State
- Secretary of Transportation
- Secretary of the Treasury
- Secretary of Veterans Affairs
- Attorney General
- Vice President

36. Nafasi mbili za Baraza la Mawaziri ni zipi?

- Katibu wa Kilimo
- Katibu wa Biashara
- Katibu wa Ulinzi
- Katibu wa Elimu
- Katibu wa Nishati
- Katibu wa Afya na Huduma za Binadamu
- Katibu wa Usalama wa Nchi
- Katibu wa Makazi na Maendeleo ya Mjini
- Katibu wa Mambo ya Ndani
- Katibu wa Kazi ▪ Katibu wa Nchi
- Katibu wa Usafiri
- Katibu wa Hazina
- Katibu wa Askari Bobeza
- Mwanasheria Mkuu
- Makamu wa Rais

37. What does the judicial branch do?

- Reviews laws
- Explain laws
- Resolves disputes (disagreements)
- Decides if a law goes against the Constitution

37. Idara ya kisheria hufanya nini?

- inatathmini sheria
- inaelezea sheria
- huamua migogoro (kutofautiana)
- inaamua kama sheria inakabiliana na Katiba

38. What is the highest court in the United States?

- The Supreme Court

38. Mahakama ya juu zaidi Marekani ni gani?

- Mahakama Kuu

39. How many justices are on the Supreme Court?

- Visit uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates for the number of justices on the Supreme Court.

39. Ni majaji wangapi wako katika Mahakama Kuu?

- Tembelea uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates kwa idadi ya waamuzi kwenye Mahakama Kuu.

40. Who is the Chief Justice of the United States now?

- Visit uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates for the name of the Chief Justice of the United States.

40. Ni nani Jaji Mkuu wa Marekani kwa sasa?

- Tembelea uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates kwa jina la Jaji Mkuu wa Merika.

41. Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the federal government. What is one power of the federal government?

- To print money
- To declare war
- To create an army
- To make treaties

41. Katika Katiba yetu, mamlaka mengine ni ya serikali ya shirikisho. Mamlaka moja ya serikali ya shirikisho ni ipi?

- kuchapisha pesa
- kutangaza vita
- kuunda jeshi
- kufanya mikataba

42. Under our Constitution, some powers belong to the states. What is one power of the states?

- Provide schooling and education
- Provide protection (police)
- Provide safety (fire departments)
- Give a driver's license
- Approve zoning and land use

42. Katika Katiba yetu, mamlaka mengine ni ya majimbo. Mamlaka moja ya majimbo ni ipi?

- kutoa masomo ya shule na elimu
- kutoa ulinzi (polisi)
- kutoa usalama (idara za wazima moto)
- kutoa leseni ya dereva
- kuidhinisha ugawaji na matumizi ya ardhi

43. Who is the Governor of your state now?

- Answers will vary. [District of Columbia residents should answer that D.C. does not have a Governor.]

Visit uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates to find the Governor of your state.

43. Ni nani Gavana wa jimbo lako kwa sasa?

- Majibu yatakuwa tofauti. [Wakaaji wa Wilaya ya Columbia wanapaswa kujibu kuwa D.C haina Gavana.]

44. What is the capital of your state?*

- Answers will vary. [District of Columbia residents should answer that D.C. is not a state and does not have a capital. Residents of U.S. territories should name the capital of the territory.]

44. Mji mkuu wa jimbo lako ni upi?*

- Majibu yatakuwa tofauti. [Wakaaji wa Wilaya ya Columbia wanapaswa kujibu kuwa D.C. si jimbo na haina mji mkuu. [Wakaaji wa maeneo ya Marekani wanapaswa kutaja mji mkuu wa eneo lao.]

45. What are the two major political parties in the United States?*

- Democratic and Republican

45. Vyama viwili vikuu vya siasa Marekani ni vipi?*

- Democratic na Republican

46. What is the political party of the President now?

- Visit uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates for the political party of the President.

46. Chama cha siasa cha Rais wa sasa ni kipi?

- Tembelea uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates kwa chama cha siasa cha Rais.

47. What is the name of the Speaker of the House of Representatives now?

- Visit uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates for the name of the Speaker of the House of

47. Jina la Spika wa Bunge la Wawakilishi kwa sasa ni nani?

- Visit uscis.gov/citizenship/testupdates kwa jina la Spika wa Baraza la

C: Rights and Responsibilities

C: Haki na Majukumu

48. There are four amendments to the Constitution about who can vote. Describe one of them.

- Citizens eighteen (18) and older (can vote).
- You don't have to pay (a poll tax) to vote.
- Any citizen can vote. (Women and men can vote.)
- A male citizen of any race (can vote).

48. Kuna marekebisho manne katika Katiba kuhusu anayeweza kupiga kura. Eleza moja yao.

- Wananchi wenye miaka kumi na minane (18) au zaidi (wanaweza kupiga kura).
- Huhitajiki kulipa (ushuru wa uchaguzi) ili upige kura.
- Raia yeyote anaweza kupiga kura. (Wanawake na wanaume wanaweza kupiga kura.)
- Raia wa kiume wa taifa lolote (anaweza kupiga kura).

49. What is one responsibility that is only for United States citizens?*

- Serve on a jury
- Vote in a federal election

49. Je, ni jukumu gani ambalo ni la raia wa Marekani pekee?*

- kutumika kwenye baraza la waamuzi
- kupiga kura katika uchaguzi wa shirikisho

50. Name one right only for United States citizens.

- Vote in a federal election
- Run for federal office

50. Taja haki moja tu ya raia wa Marekani.

- kupiga kura katika uchaguzi wa shirikisho
- kuwania ofisi ya shirikisho

51. What are two rights of everyone living in the United States?

- Freedom of expression
- Freedom of speech
- Freedom of assembly
- Freedom to petition the government
- Freedom of religion
- The right to bear arms

51. Je, ni haki zipi mbili za kila mtu anayeishi Marekani?

- uhuru wa kujieleza
- uhuru wa kuzungumza
- uhuru wa kukusanyika
 - uhuru wa kuomba serikali
- uhuru wa dini
- haki ya kubeba silaha

52. What do we show loyalty to when we say the Pledge of Allegiance?

- The United States
- The flag

52. Je, huwa tunaonyesha uaminifu kwa nani tunaposema Ahadi ya Utii?

- Marekani
- Bendera

53. What is one promise you make when you become a United States citizen?

- Give up loyalty to other countries
- Defend the Constitution and laws of the United States
- Obey the laws of the United States
- Serve in the U.S. military (if needed)
- Serve (do important work for) the nation (if needed)
- Be loyal to the United States

53. Je, ni ahadi gani moja ambayo huwa unaweka unapofanyika raia wa Marekani?

- kuacha uaminifu kwa nchi zingine
- kutetea Katiba na sheria za Marekani
- kutii sheria za Marekani
- kutumikia jeshi la Marekani. (ikiwa inahitajika)
- kutumikia (fanya kazi muhimu kwa) taifa (ikiwa inahitajika)
- kuwa mwaminifu kwa Marekani

54. How old do citizens have to be to vote for President?*

- Eighteen (18) and older

54. Je, raia wanafaa kuwa na miaka mingapi ili wapigie kura kwa Rais?*

- miaka kumi na minane (18) na zaidi

55. What are two ways that Americans can participate in their democracy?

- Vote
- Join a political party
- Help with a campaign
- Join a civic group
- Join a community group

- Give an elected official your opinion on an issue
- Call Senators and Representatives
- Publicly support or oppose an issue or policy
- Run for office
- Write to a newspaper

55. Ni njia zipi mbili ambazo Wamarekani wanaweza kushiriki katika demokrasia yao?

- kupiga kura
- kujiunga na chama cha siasa
- kusaidiana na kampeni
- kujiunga na kikundi cha kiraia
- kujiunga na kikundi cha jamii
- kumpa afisa aliyechaguliwa maoni yako kuhusu suala lolote
- kuwaita Maseneta na Wawakilishi
- kuunga mkono suala au sera mbele ya umma
- kuwania ofisi
- kuandikia gazeti

56. When is the last day you can send in federal income tax forms?*

- April 15

56. Ni siku gani ya mwisho ambayo unaweza kutuma fomu za kodi ya mapato ya shirikisho?*

- Aprili 15

57. When must all men register for the Selective Service?

- At age eighteen (18)
- Between eighteen (18) and twenty-six (26)

57. Ni wakati gani ambao wanaume wote wanajiandikisha kwa Huduma ya Uchaguzi?

- miaka kumi na minane (18)
- kati ya miaka kumi na minane (18) na ishirini na sita (26)

American History Colonial Period and Independence

HISTORIA YA WAMERIKANI Kipindi cha Ukoloni na Uhuru

58. What is one reason colonists came to America?

- Freedom
- Political liberty

- Religious freedom
- Economic opportunity
- Practice their religion
- Escape persecution

58. Ni sababu gani moja ya wakoloni kuja Amerika?

- uhuru
- uhuru wa kisiasa
- uhuru wa kidini
- nafasi ya kiuchumi
- kuhusika katika dini yao
- toroka mateso

59. Who lived in America before the Europeans arrived?

- American Indians
- Native Americans

59. Ni nani aliyeishi Amerika kabla Wazungu kufika?

- Wahindi Wamerikani
- Wamarekani Wazalendo

60. What group of people was taken to America and sold as slaves?

- Africans
- People from Africa

60. Ni kundi gani la watu lililopelekwa Marekani na kuuzwa kama watumwa?

- Waafrika
- watu kutoka Afrika

61. Why did the colonists fight the British?

- Because of high taxes (taxation without representation)
- Because the British army stayed in their houses (boarding, quartering)
- Because they didn't have self-government

61. Kwa nini wakoloni walipigana na Waingereza?

- kwa sababu ya kodi kubwa (kodi bila uwakilishi)
- kwa sababu jeshi la Uingereza lilikaa ndani ya nyumba zao (bweni, makazi)
- kwa sababu hawakuwa na serikali yao binafsi

62. Who wrote the Declaration of Independence?

- (Thomas) Jefferson

62. Ni nani aliandika Azimio la Uhuru?

- (Thomas) Jefferson

63. When was the Declaration of Independence adopted?

- July 4, 1776

63. Je, Azimio la Uhuru lilipitishwa lini?

- Julai 4, 1776

64. There were 13 original states. Name three.

- New Hampshire
- Massachusetts
- Rhode Island
- Connecticut
- New York
- New Jersey
- Pennsylvania
- Delaware
- Maryland
- Virginia
- North Carolina
- South Carolina
- Georgia

64. Kulikuwa na majimbo 13 ya asili. Taja tatu.

- New Hampshire
- Massachusetts
- Rhode Island
- Connecticut
- New York
- New Jersey
- Pennsylvania
- Delaware
- Maryland
- Virginia
- North Carolina
- South Carolina
- Georgia

65. What happened at the Constitutional Convention?

- The Constitution was written.
- The Founding Fathers wrote the Constitution.

65. Ni nini kilichotokea katika Mkataba wa Katiba?

- Katiba iliandikwa
- Kina Baba Waanzilishi waliandika katiba

66. When was the Constitution written?

- 1787

66. Je, Katiba iliandikwa lini?

- 1787

67. The Federalist Papers supported the passage of the U.S. Constitution. Name one of the writers.

- (James) Madison
- (Alexander) Hamilton
- (John) Jay
- Publius

67. Makaratasi ya Shirikisho yaliunga mkono kupitishwa kwa Katiba ya Marekani. Taja mmoja wa maandishi.

- (James) Madison
- (Alexander) Hamilton
- (John) Jay
- Publius

68. What is one thing Benjamin Franklin is famous for?

- U.S. diplomat
- Oldest member of the Constitutional Convention
- First Postmaster General of the United States
- Writer of "Poor Richard's Almanac"
- Started the first free libraries

68. Ni jambo gani moja ambalo Benjamin Franklin ni maarufu kwalo?

- mwanadiplomasia wa Marekani
- mwanachama mzee kabisa wa Mkataba wa Katiba
- Msimamizi Mkuu wa kwanza wa Marekani
- mwandishi wa "Poor Richard's Almanac"
- alianzisha maktaba za kwanza za bila malipo

69. Who is the "Father of Our Country"?

- (George) Washington

69. Ni nani "Baba wa Nchi Yetu"?

- (George) Washington

70. Who was the first President?*

- (George) Washington

70. Ni nani aliyekuwa Rais wa kwanza?*

- (George) Washington

American History 1800s

Miaka ya 1800

71. What territory did the United States buy from France in 1803?

- The Louisiana Territory
- Louisiana

71. Ni teritori gani ambayo Marekani ilinunua kutoka Ufaransa mwaka wa 1803?

- Teritori ya Louisiana
- Louisiana

72. Name one war fought by the United States in the 1800s.

- War of 1812
- Mexican-American War
- Civil War
- Spanish-American War

72. Taja vita moja iliyopiganwa na Marekani miaka ya 1800.

- Vita ya 1812
- Vita vya Mexico na Amerika
- Vita vya Kiraia
- Vita vya Kihispania na Amerika

73. Name the U.S. war between the North and the South.

- The Civil War
- The War between the States

73. Taja vita ya Marekani kati ya nchi za Kaskazini na Kusini.

- Vita vya Kiraia
- Vita kati ya Nchi za Marekani

74. Name one problem that led to the Civil War.

- Slavery
- Economic reasons
- States' rights

74. Taja shida moja ambayo imesababisha Vita vya Kiraia.

- utumwa

- sababu za kiuchumi
- haki za majimbo

75. What was one important thing that Abraham Lincoln did?*

- Freed the slaves (Emancipation Proclamation)
- Saved (or preserved) the Union
- Led the United States during the Civil War

75. Ni jambo gani muhimu ambalo Abraham Lincoln alifanya?*

- aliwakomboa watumwa (Utangazaji wa Ukombozi)
- aliokoa (au kulinda) Umoja huo
- aliongoza Marekani wakati wa Vita vya Kiraia

76. What did the Emancipation Proclamation do?

- Freed the slaves
- Freed slaves in the Confederacy
- Freed slaves in the Confederate states
- Freed slaves in most Southern states

76. Je, Utangazaji wa Ukombozi ulifanya nini?

- ulikomboa watumwa
- ulikomboa watumwa waliokuwa katika Muungano
- ulikomboa watumwa waliokuwa katika majimbo ya Muungano
- ulikomboa watumwa waliokuwa katika majimbo mengi ya kusini

77. What did Susan B. Anthony do?

- Fought for women's rights
- Fought for civil rights

77. Susan B. Anthony alifanya nini?

- ulipigania haki za wanawake
- ulipigania haki za kiraia

American History **Recent American History and Other Important Historical Information**

Historia ya hivi karibuni ya Marekani na Maelezo Mengine Muhimu ya Kihistoria

78. Name one war fought by the United States in the 1900s.*

- World War I
- World War II
- Korean War
- Vietnam War
- (Persian) Gulf War

78. Taja vita moja iliyopiganwa na Marekani katika miaka ya 1900.*

- Vita vya 1 Duniani
- Vita vya II Duniani
- Vita vya Korea
- Vita vya Vietnam
- (Kiajemi) Vita vya Ghuba

79. Who was President during World War I?

- (Woodrow) Wilson

79. Ni nani aliyekuwa Rais wakati wa Vita vya 1 Duniani?

- (Woodrow) Wilson

80. Who was President during the Great Depression and World War II?

- (Franklin) Roosevelt

80. Ni nani aliyekuwa Rais wakati wa Unyogovu Mkuu na Vita vya II Duniani?

- (Franklin) Roosevelt

81. Who did the United States fight in World War II?

- Japan, Germany, and Italy

81. Marekani ilipigana na nani katika Vita vya II Duniani?

- Japan, Ujerumani na Italia

82. Before he was President, Eisenhower was a general. What war was he in?

- World War II

82. Eisenhower alikuwa jenerali kabla ya kuwa Rais. Yeye alikuwa katika vita gani?

- Vita vya II Duniani

83. During the Cold War, what was the main concern of the United States?

- Communism

83. Wakati wa Vita Baridi, hofu kuu ya Marekani ilikuwa nini?

- Ukomunisti

84. What movement tried to end racial discrimination?

- Civil rights (movement)

84. Ni kundi gani iliyojaribu kukomesha ubaguzi wa rangi?

- haki za kiraia (kundi)

85. What did Martin Luther King, Jr. do?*

- Fought for civil rights
- Worked for equality for all Americans

85. Je, Martin Luther King, Jr. alifanya nini?*

- alipigania haki za kiraia
- alifanya kazi kwa usawa wa Wamarekani wote

86. What major event happened on September 11, 2001, in the United States?

- Terrorists attacked the United States.

86. Ni tukio gani kubwa lililotokea Septemba 11, 2001, nchini Marekani?

- Magaidi walishambulia Marekani.

87. Name one American Indian tribe in the United States.

[USCIS Officers will be supplied with a list of federally recognized American Indian tribes.]

- Cherokee ▪ Navajo ▪ Sioux ▪ Chippewa ▪ Choctaw ▪ Pueblo ▪ Apache ▪ Iroquois ▪ Creek
- Blackfeet ▪ Seminole ▪ Cheyenne ▪ Arawak ▪ Shawnee ▪ Mohegan ▪ Huron ▪ Oneida
- Lakota ▪ Crow ▪ Teton ▪ Hopi ▪ Inuit

87. Taja kabila moja ya Kiamerika Kihindi nchini Marekani.

[Maafisa wa Huduma za Forodha na Uhamiaji watapewa orodha ya makabila ya Kiamerika Kihindi yanayojulikana kwa shirikisho.]

- Cherokee ▪ Navajo ▪ Sioux ▪ Chippewa ▪ Choctaw ▪ Pueblo ▪ Apache ▪ Iroquois ▪ Creek
- Blackfeet ▪ Seminole ▪ Cheyenne ▪ Arawak ▪ Shawnee ▪ Mohegan ▪ Huron ▪ Oneida
- Lakota ▪ Crow ▪ Teton ▪ Hopi ▪ Inuit

Integrated Civics Geography

UJUMUISHI WA KIRAIA Jiografia

88. Name one of the two longest rivers in the United States.

- Missouri (River)
- Mississippi (River)

88. Taja mojawapo wa mito miwili ndefu zaidi nchini Marekani.

- Missouri (Mto)
- Mississippi (Mto)

89. What ocean is on the West Coast of the United States?

- Pacific (Ocean)

89. Ni bahari gani iliyo katika Pwani ya Magharibi mwa Marekani?

- Pasifiki (Bahari)

90. What ocean is on the East Coast of the United States?

- Atlantic (Ocean)

90. Bahari gani iliyo Pwani ya Mashariki mwa Marekani?

- Atlantiki (Bahari)

91. Name one U.S. territory.

- Puerto Rico
- U.S. Virgin Islands
- American Samoa
- Northern Mariana Islands
- Guam

91. Taja teritori moja ya Marekani.

- Puerto Rico
- U.S. Virgin Islands
- American Samoa
- Northern Mariana Islands
- Guam

92. Name one state that borders Canada.

- Maine
- New Hampshire
- Vermont
- New York
- Pennsylvania
- Ohio
- Michigan
- Minnesota
- North Dakota
- Montana
- Idaho
- Washington
- Alaska

92. Taja jimbo moja linalopakana na Kanada.

- Maine
- New Hampshire
- Vermont
- New York
- Pennsylvania

- Ohio
- Michigan
- Minnesota
- North Dakota
- Montana
- Idaho
- Washington
- Alaska

93. Name one state that borders Mexico.

- California
- Arizona
- New Mexico
- Texas

93. Taja jimbo moja linalopakana na Mexico.

- California
- Arizona
- New Mexico
- Texas

94. What is the capital of the United States?*

- Washington, D.C.

94. Je, mji mkuu wa Marekani ni upi?*

- Washington, D.C.

95. Where is the Statue of Liberty?*

- New York (Harbor)
- Liberty Island

[Also acceptable are New Jersey, near New York City, and on the Hudson (River).]

95. Sanamu ya Uhuru iko wapi?*

- New York (Bandari)
- Kisiwa cha Liberty

[Pia zinazokubalika ni New Jersey, karibu na Mji wa New York na kwenye Hudson (Mto).]

Integrated Civics Symbols

Alama

96. Why does the flag have 13 stripes?

- Because there were 13 original colonies
- Because the stripes represent the original colonies

96. Kwa nini bendera ina mistari 13?

- kwa sababu kulikuwa na makoloni 13 ya kiasili
- kwa sababu mistari hiyo inawakilisha makoloni ya kiasili

97. Why does the flag have 50 stars?*

- Because there is one star for each state
- Because each star represents a state
- Because there are 50 states

97. Kwa nini bendera ina nyota 50?*

- kwa sababu kuna nyota moja ya kila jimbo
- kwa sababu kila nyota inawakilisha jimbo
- kwa sababu kuna majimbo 50

98. What is the name of the national anthem?

- The Star-Spangled Banner

98. Jina la wimbo ya taifa ni?

- Bendera iliyo na Nyota yenye Upanga

Integrated Civics Holidays

Sherehe

99. When do we celebrate Independence Day?*

- July 4

99. Je, tunaadhimisha Siku ya Uhuru lini?*

- Julai 4

100. Name two national U.S. holidays.

- New Year's Day
- Martin Luther King, Jr. Day
- Presidents' Day
- Memorial Day
- Independence Day
- Labor Day
- Columbus Day
- Veterans Day
- Thanksgiving
- Christmas

100. Taja sherehe mbili za kitaifa huko Marekani.

- Siku ya Mwaka Mpya
- Martin Luther King, Jr. Siku
- Siku ya Marais
- Siku ya Kumbukumbu
- Siku ya Uhuru
- Siku ya Kazi
- Siku ya Columbus
- Siku ya Wapiganaji
- Shukrani
- Krismasi



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